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REGIONAL AND STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT – SEPTEMBER 2010

Regional and state unemployment rates were little changed in September. Twenty-three states and the District of Columbia recorded unemployment rate decreases, 11 states registered rate increases, and 16 states had no rate change, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Twenty-nine states and the District of Columbia posted unemployment rate decreases from a year earlier, 16 states reported increases, and 5 states had no change. The national jobless rate was unchanged in September at 9.6 percent and also little different from a year earlier (9.8 percent).

In September, nonfarm payroll employment decreased in 34 states and increased in 16 states and the District of Columbia. The largest over-the-month employment decreases were in California (-63,500), New York (-37,600), Massachusetts (-20,900), and New Jersey (-20,200). The largest over-the-month percentage decreases in employment occurred in Utah (-0.8 percent), and Maine and Massachusetts (-0.7 percent each). The largest over-the-month increases in employment occurred in the District of Columbia (+16,500), North Carolina (+10,100), Illinois (+8,600), Pennsylvania (+7,200), and New Mexico (+7,100). The largest over-the-month percentage increases in employment were in the District of Columbia (+2.3 percent), New Mexico (+0.9 percent), and New Hampshire (+0.8 percent). Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 32 states and the District of Columbia and decreased in 18 states. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment were reported in the District of Columbia (+3.3 percent), followed by New Hampshire (+2.8 percent) and Oklahoma (+1.7 percent). The largest over-the-year percentage decrease in employment occurred in Nevada (-1.8 percent), followed by Maine, New Jersey, and Rhode Island (-1.1 percent each), and Colorado (-1.0 percent).

Regional Unemployment (Seasonally Adjusted)

The West reported the highest regional unemployment rate in September, 10.9 percent, while the Northeast recorded the lowest rate, 8.6 percent. The Northeast experienced the only statistically significant over-the-month unemployment rate change (-0.2 percentage point). The Midwest was the only region to register a significant rate change from a year earlier (-0.7 percentage point). (See table 1.)

Among the nine geographic divisions, the Pacific continued to report the highest jobless rate, 11.6 percent in September. The West North Central registered the lowest rate, 7.1 percent, followed by the West South Central, at 7.9 percent. The only division with a statistically significant over-the-month unemployment rate change was New England (-0.2 percentage point). Over the year, two divisions

posted measurable rate decreases—the East South Central (-1.2 percentage points) and the East North Central (-0.8 point). The Mountain division experienced the only statistically significant unemployment rate increase from a year earlier (+0.6 percentage point).

State Unemployment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In September, Nevada's unemployment rate held at 14.4 percent, again the highest among the states. The states with the next highest rates were Michigan, 13.0 percent, and California, 12.4 percent. North Dakota continued to register the lowest jobless rate, 3.7 percent, followed by South Dakota and Nebraska, at 4.4 and 4.6 percent, respectively. In total, 26 states posted jobless rates significantly lower than the U.S. figure of 9.6 percent, 7 states recorded measurably higher rates, and 17 states and the District of Columbia had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 3 and chart 1.)

In September, five states experienced statistically significant unemployment rate decreases from August: Massachusetts (-0.4 percentage point); Maine (-0.3 point); and New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Texas (-0.2 point each). Maryland and Florida posted the only measurable over-the-month rate increases (+0.2 and +0.1 percentage point, respectively). The remaining 43 states and the District of Columbia registered jobless rates that were not measurably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes.

Nine states and the District of Columbia reported statistically significant over-the-year jobless rate decreases in September, the largest of which were in Alabama (-1.8 percentage points) and Michigan and Tennessee (-1.4 points each). Montana and Florida recorded the only significant rate increases from September 2009 (+0.9 and +0.7 percentage point, respectively). The remaining 39 states registered unemployment rates that were not appreciably different from those of a year earlier. (See table B.)

Nonfarm Payroll Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

Between August and September, 16 states and the District of Columbia recorded statistically significant changes in employment. The largest over-the-month statistically significant job gain occurred in the District of Columbia (+16,500). The largest over-the-month statistically significant job losses occurred in California (-63,500) and New York (-37,600). (See tables C and 5.)

Over the year, seven states and the District of Columbia reported statistically significant employment increases, while one state experienced a statistically significant decline in employment. The largest statistically significant over-the-year employment increases were posted in Texas (+152,800), North Carolina (+49,300), and Indiana (+39,200). The only statistically significant job loss occurred in New Jersey (-42,300). (See table D.)

The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for September is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, November 3, 2010, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment news release for October is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, November 23, 2010, at 10:00 a.m. (EST).

Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., September 2010, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate ^p
United States ¹	9.6
Alaska	7.8
Arkansas	7.7
California	12.4
Colorado	8.2
Delaware	8.4
Florida	11.9
Hawaii	6.3
Iowa	6.8
Kansas	6.6
Louisiana	7.8
Maine	7.7
Maryland	7.5
Massachusetts	8.4
Michigan	13.0
Minnesota	7.0
Montana	7.4
Nebraska	4.6
Nevada	14.4
New Hampshire	5.5
New Mexico	8.2
New York	8.3
North Dakota	3.7
Oklahoma	6.9
Oregon	10.6
Rhode Island	11.5
South Carolina	11.0
South Dakota	4.4
Texas	8.1
Utah	7.5
Vermont	5.8
Virginia	6.8
Wisconsin	7.8
Wyoming	6.8

¹ Data are not preliminary.

^p = preliminary.

Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from September 2009 to September 2010, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-year rate change ^p
	September 2009	September 2010 ^p	
Alabama	10.7	8.9	-1.8
District of Columbia	11.1	9.8	-1.3
Florida	11.2	11.9	.7
Michigan	14.4	13.0	-1.4
Minnesota	7.9	7.0	-.9
Montana	6.5	7.4	.9
New Hampshire	6.7	5.5	-1.2
North Carolina	10.9	9.6	-1.3
North Dakota	4.3	3.7	-.6
Tennessee	10.8	9.4	-1.4
Vermont	6.8	5.8	-1.0
Wisconsin	8.8	7.8	-1.0

^p = preliminary.

Table C. States with statistically significant employment changes from August 2010 to September 2010, seasonally adjusted

State	August 2010	September 2010 ^p	Over-the-month change ^p
Arizona	2,405,600	2,397,400	-8,200
California	13,872,100	13,808,600	-63,500
District of Columbia	705,600	722,100	16,500
Maine	590,800	586,800	-4,000
Massachusetts	3,196,800	3,175,900	-20,900
Michigan	3,835,500	3,822,800	-12,700
Minnesota	2,661,700	2,651,800	-9,900
Missouri	2,670,400	2,658,100	-12,300
Nebraska	946,100	940,300	-5,800
New Hampshire	630,500	635,800	5,300
New Jersey	3,844,000	3,823,800	-20,200
New Mexico	797,400	804,500	7,100
New York	8,525,100	8,487,500	-37,600
North Dakota	372,200	370,000	-2,200
Ohio	5,031,500	5,014,200	-17,300
Utah	1,197,500	1,187,400	-10,100
West Virginia	743,700	740,300	-3,400

^p = preliminary.

Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from September 2009 to September 2010, seasonally adjusted

State	September 2009	September 2010 ^p	Over-the-year change ^p
District of Columbia	699,200	722,100	22,900
Indiana	2,759,600	2,798,800	39,200
Minnesota	2,616,700	2,651,800	35,100
New Hampshire	618,700	635,800	17,100
New Jersey	3,866,100	3,823,800	-42,300
North Carolina	3,872,300	3,921,600	49,300
Oklahoma	1,517,200	1,543,300	26,100
Pennsylvania	5,566,800	5,601,300	34,500
Texas	10,211,800	10,364,600	152,800

^p = preliminary.

Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data for census regions and divisions, states, and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 to 4). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and major industry sector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 5 and 6). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for 48 of the 50 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using estimating equations based on regression techniques. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2005, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for all nine census divisions and the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor and Detroit-Warren-Livonia metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective

balances of state are based on a similar regression approach that does not incorporate CES or UI data. Estimates for census regions are obtained by summing the model-based estimates for the component divisions and then calculating the unemployment rate. Each month, census division estimates are controlled to national totals; state estimates are then controlled to their respective division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above are controlled to their respective state totals. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made at the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years (both seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted) are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to or coincident with the release of January estimates.

Seasonal adjustment. The LAUS program introduced smoothed-seasonally-adjusted (SSA) estimates in January 2010. These are seasonally-adjusted data that have incorporated a long-run trend smoothing procedure, resulting in estimates that are less volatile than those previously produced. The estimates are smoothed using a Henderson Trend Filter (H13). The H13 uses a filtering procedure, based on moving averages, to remove the irregular fluctuations from the seasonally-adjusted series, leaving the trend. The same process is used on both historical and current year estimates.

Seasonally-adjusted labor force estimates from January 1976 through December 2009 were replaced with the SSA estimates for all four census regions, nine census divisions, all States, the District of Columbia, New York City, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and the respective balances of New York and California. Seasonally-adjusted estimates for the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor and Detroit-Warren-Livonia metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions and the respective balances of Ohio, Michigan, Illinois, Florida, and Washington were also replaced from January 1983 through December 2009. For more information about the smoothing technique and the reasons behind the change, see the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/lau/lassaqa.htm.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on December 1, 2009. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. The employment data are estimated using a “link relative” technique in which a ratio (link relative) of current-month employment to that of the previous month is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these ratios. Small-domain models are used as the official estimators for the approximately 39 percent of CES published series which have insufficient sample for direct sample-based estimates.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide supersector level. In some states, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other states, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions of historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Caution on aggregating state data. State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Because each state series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual state level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a “sum-of-states” employment series, and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on

sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

Use of error measures. In 2005, the LAUS program introduced several improvements to its methodology. Among these were the development of model-based error measures for the monthly estimates and the estimates of over-the-month changes. The introductory section of this release preserves the long-time practice of highlighting the direction of the movements in regional and state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment regardless of their statistical significance. The remainder of the analysis in the release takes statistical significance into consideration.

Labor force and unemployment estimates. Model-based error measures for both seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted data and for over-the-month changes are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. BLS uses a 90-percent confidence level in determining whether changes in LAUS unemployment rates are statistically significant. The average magnitude of the current year over-the-month change in a state unemployment rate that is required in order to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level is just over 0.2 percentage point. The average amount of the current over-the-year change in a state unemployment rate to be considered statistically significant is between 0.8 and 0.9 percentage point. More details can be found on the Web site. Measures of nonsampling error are not available, but additional information on the subject is provided in *Employment and Earnings Online* at www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error for state CES data at the total nonfarm and supersector level and for metropolitan area CES data at the total nonfarm level are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. BLS uses a 90-percent confidence level in determining whether changes in CES employment levels are statistically significant. Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings Online*.

Estimates of labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm employment from the CES program, for over 300 metropolitan areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs) are available in the news release, *Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, labor market areas, counties, cities with a population of

25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by census region and division, seasonally adjusted ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010
Northeast	28,341.3	28,295.4	28,236.9	28,254.8	2,522.4	2,493.5	2,486.5	2,436.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6
New England	7,733.8	7,717.2	7,706.9	7,720.7	674.4	668.1	662.8	645.1	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.4
Middle Atlantic	20,607.5	20,578.2	20,530.1	20,534.2	1,848.0	1,825.4	1,823.7	1,791.8	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.7
South	54,987.2	54,997.5	54,991.1	55,065.0	5,159.3	5,045.0	5,078.5	5,066.7	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2
South Atlantic	29,319.5	29,173.6	29,159.8	29,182.6	2,909.3	2,829.4	2,869.9	2,880.4	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.9
East South Central	8,459.6	8,486.6	8,502.6	8,541.2	901.3	843.9	821.1	812.6	10.7	9.9	9.7	9.5
West South Central	17,208.1	17,337.3	17,328.6	17,341.1	1,348.6	1,371.7	1,387.5	1,373.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.9
Midwest	34,585.9	34,458.6	34,406.1	34,421.6	3,452.4	3,253.6	3,233.9	3,199.8	10.0	9.4	9.4	9.3
East North Central	23,611.6	23,563.9	23,526.4	23,534.2	2,628.1	2,489.0	2,462.6	2,426.0	11.1	10.6	10.5	10.3
West North Central	10,974.3	10,894.7	10,879.7	10,887.4	824.3	764.7	771.4	773.8	7.5	7.0	7.1	7.1
West	35,691.4	35,796.7	35,750.8	35,783.6	3,773.8	3,854.3	3,874.5	3,889.7	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.9
Mountain	11,041.9	11,036.5	11,026.9	11,041.1	961.1	1,013.5	1,022.9	1,026.9	8.7	9.2	9.3	9.3
Pacific	24,649.6	24,760.2	24,723.9	24,742.5	2,812.7	2,840.8	2,851.6	2,862.8	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and

Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington. Estimates for the current year are subject to revision early in the following calendar year.

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by census region and division, not seasonally adjusted ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Northeast	28,687.3	28,593.8	28,228.6	28,222.9	2,481.1	2,452.8	2,448.8	2,298.2	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.1
New England	7,839.4	7,828.3	7,708.9	7,724.2	658.5	648.1	657.5	606.5	8.4	8.3	8.5	7.9
Middle Atlantic	20,847.9	20,765.5	20,519.7	20,498.7	1,822.5	1,804.7	1,791.2	1,691.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.3
South	55,238.1	55,413.7	54,979.9	55,232.5	5,168.3	5,220.8	5,095.8	4,984.0	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.0
South Atlantic	29,504.1	29,428.2	29,307.0	29,250.6	2,908.2	2,990.6	2,882.7	2,843.8	9.9	10.2	9.8	9.7
East South Central	8,506.0	8,568.0	8,456.6	8,593.2	904.7	813.1	876.8	805.2	10.6	9.5	10.4	9.4
West South Central	17,228.0	17,417.4	17,216.3	17,388.7	1,355.4	1,417.1	1,336.2	1,335.0	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.7
Midwest	34,860.9	34,692.6	34,527.0	34,477.0	3,392.0	3,195.3	3,295.4	3,044.6	9.7	9.2	9.5	8.8
East North Central	23,828.6	23,743.7	23,572.0	23,575.6	2,573.7	2,421.2	2,503.9	2,299.4	10.8	10.2	10.6	9.8
West North Central	11,032.2	10,948.8	10,955.0	10,901.4	818.4	774.1	791.5	745.2	7.4	7.1	7.2	6.8
West	35,954.2	35,978.2	35,721.3	35,921.8	3,761.0	3,890.2	3,677.6	3,813.0	10.5	10.8	10.3	10.6
Mountain	11,122.1	11,111.0	11,071.2	11,105.9	966.3	1,032.1	944.5	1,006.6	8.7	9.3	8.5	9.1
Pacific	24,832.1	24,867.2	24,650.1	24,815.9	2,794.8	2,858.1	2,733.1	2,806.4	11.3	11.5	11.1	11.3

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The composition of the regions

and divisions is described in table 1. Estimates for the current year are subject to revision early in the following calendar year.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Alabama	2,090.7	2,096.2	2,102.7	2,116.0	224.5	202.3	192.5	188.6	10.7	9.7	9.2	8.9
Alaska	361.8	363.2	362.9	363.2	30.2	27.9	27.9	28.2	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.8
Arizona	3,141.2	3,172.0	3,174.8	3,185.1	296.0	305.8	309.0	309.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.7
Arkansas	1,370.2	1,345.3	1,341.0	1,340.2	102.7	99.1	100.9	102.8	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7
California	18,186.7	18,267.5	18,228.4	18,245.0	2,201.0	2,250.2	2,260.0	2,269.9	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,870.4	4,868.1	4,871.5	4,885.9	593.8	603.6	614.1	615.3	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.6
Colorado	2,675.9	2,655.9	2,656.4	2,660.5	206.5	213.8	216.5	218.9	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.2
Connecticut	1,891.9	1,878.5	1,878.8	1,887.6	163.4	167.4	171.5	172.6	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.1
Delaware	431.1	422.7	422.0	422.4	36.1	35.4	35.2	35.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
District of Columbia	331.8	334.9	331.8	331.0	36.8	33.0	32.9	32.5	11.1	9.9	9.9	9.8
Florida	9,197.4	9,217.4	9,231.4	9,242.4	1,030.1	1,058.2	1,086.0	1,099.8	11.2	11.5	11.8	11.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,246.3	1,277.5	1,278.9	1,281.9	137.6	158.1	162.7	164.7	11.0	12.4	12.7	12.8
Georgia	4,738.4	4,674.9	4,667.6	4,666.8	478.0	460.9	466.0	466.2	10.1	9.9	10.0	10.0
Hawaii	635.9	634.8	634.9	634.5	44.4	40.4	40.9	40.2	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.3
Idaho	749.9	756.9	756.0	756.5	65.1	66.8	67.3	67.9	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0
Illinois	6,600.9	6,630.1	6,624.6	6,637.1	710.2	683.3	671.4	659.5	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ¹	4,082.8	4,081.5	4,072.9	4,084.2	440.1	412.4	407.2	402.5	10.8	10.1	10.0	9.9
Indiana	3,145.4	3,122.9	3,120.2	3,121.3	317.8	318.3	318.1	315.7	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.1
Iowa	1,674.6	1,674.1	1,671.9	1,674.9	106.4	113.3	113.7	113.3	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.8
Kansas	1,522.0	1,493.1	1,490.4	1,492.3	106.8	96.9	97.5	98.6	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.6
Kentucky	2,078.1	2,064.3	2,067.9	2,077.4	224.4	203.8	206.0	209.5	10.8	9.9	10.0	10.1
Louisiana	2,066.7	2,094.5	2,099.0	2,109.4	151.5	150.3	158.8	163.8	7.3	7.2	7.6	7.8
Maine	703.5	694.9	693.9	693.9	57.2	56.2	55.5	53.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.7
Maryland	2,972.2	2,948.6	2,947.7	2,955.5	216.4	209.9	216.0	220.6	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.5
Massachusetts	3,473.3	3,479.4	3,475.3	3,477.2	312.3	312.0	304.3	292.3	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.4
Michigan	4,866.4	4,846.0	4,831.0	4,826.5	699.2	636.6	634.1	625.2	14.4	13.1	13.1	13.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia ²	2,099.1	2,091.7	2,087.5	2,092.6	336.8	294.3	294.2	290.5	16.0	14.1	14.1	13.9
Minnesota	2,963.8	2,958.1	2,956.5	2,956.9	234.9	202.9	207.5	207.7	7.9	6.9	7.0	7.0
Mississippi	1,289.0	1,298.8	1,296.6	1,302.2	129.1	140.2	129.9	127.2	10.0	10.8	10.0	9.8
Missouri	3,025.7	2,983.9	2,979.4	2,985.5	294.2	273.3	276.5	277.6	9.7	9.2	9.3	9.3
Montana	498.2	498.3	497.1	496.8	32.5	36.5	36.8	36.6	6.5	7.3	7.4	7.4
Nebraska	981.4	978.5	975.7	973.8	46.8	46.2	45.3	45.2	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6
Nevada	1,374.4	1,359.4	1,351.7	1,345.8	175.0	194.8	194.7	193.4	12.7	14.3	14.4	14.4
New Hampshire	741.8	739.6	739.6	743.4	50.0	42.8	42.3	41.1	6.7	5.8	5.7	5.5
New Jersey	4,535.2	4,529.6	4,510.0	4,500.8	444.6	439.5	434.8	423.1	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.4
New Mexico	956.4	956.2	954.6	955.5	74.7	78.3	78.8	78.8	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.2
New York	9,681.5	9,659.6	9,659.3	9,669.6	855.5	796.0	800.6	798.9	8.8	8.2	8.3	8.3
New York City	3,988.4	3,990.2	3,993.0	3,998.0	408.9	375.8	375.4	373.7	10.3	9.4	9.4	9.3
North Carolina	4,521.7	4,512.3	4,491.7	4,478.5	492.8	442.6	436.8	430.3	10.9	9.8	9.7	9.6
North Dakota	364.3	368.3	367.8	368.2	15.8	13.4	13.6	13.7	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.7
Ohio	5,943.5	5,941.9	5,926.2	5,919.8	637.6	614.1	601.1	590.8	10.7	10.3	10.1	10.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor ²	1,075.0	1,073.6	1,079.4	1,085.7	102.1	96.8	100.7	104.3	9.5	9.0	9.3	9.6
Oklahoma	1,776.9	1,761.1	1,757.0	1,756.6	122.4	121.6	122.8	121.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9
Oregon	1,950.1	1,961.2	1,963.8	1,970.1	215.5	207.4	208.0	208.1	11.0	10.6	10.6	10.6
Pennsylvania	6,393.3	6,395.8	6,363.8	6,364.8	548.0	593.0	585.6	570.3	8.6	9.3	9.2	9.0
Rhode Island	570.1	573.8	572.1	571.0	68.4	68.3	67.5	65.9	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.5
South Carolina	2,175.8	2,142.8	2,148.3	2,153.9	264.7	230.3	237.6	236.9	12.2	10.7	11.1	11.0
South Dakota	445.8	443.0	442.9	443.3	21.2	19.6	19.7	19.6	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4
Tennessee	3,004.5	3,028.5	3,037.4	3,048.6	325.0	295.2	290.8	287.9	10.8	9.7	9.6	9.4
Texas	11,990.8	12,133.3	12,128.7	12,139.2	968.0	999.2	1,004.3	987.2	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.1
Utah	1,355.3	1,350.7	1,351.9	1,353.7	90.9	97.9	100.5	101.0	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.5
Vermont	358.4	356.8	355.8	356.0	24.4	21.3	21.3	20.7	6.8	6.0	6.0	5.8
Virginia	4,161.5	4,171.8	4,168.8	4,170.7	285.0	289.7	289.4	284.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8
Washington	3,523.8	3,537.6	3,536.8	3,538.0	324.6	315.8	318.1	319.4	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,499.1	1,492.5	1,490.8	1,487.8	133.3	125.8	128.7	128.7	8.9	8.4	8.6	8.6
West Virginia	794.2	776.2	773.8	776.2	69.4	66.4	68.1	71.0	8.7	8.6	8.8	9.2
Wisconsin	3,058.9	3,030.5	3,029.7	3,031.0	267.8	237.9	239.2	235.6	8.8	7.9	7.9	7.8
Wyoming	294.1	291.0	290.9	291.7	21.4	19.6	19.8	19.8	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.8
Puerto Rico	1,326.8	1,290.5	1,288.3	1,296.0	215.4	207.2	201.0	207.2	16.2	16.1	15.6	16.0

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area

definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Alabama	2,112.7	2,122.4	2,090.7	2,133.6	231.1	195.8	223.8	194.0	10.9	9.2	10.7	9.1
Alaska	366.8	369.6	362.7	364.5	26.3	25.9	27.8	26.8	7.2	7.0	7.7	7.3
Arizona	3,149.4	3,189.2	3,147.3	3,205.9	306.6	318.8	301.1	310.0	9.7	10.0	9.6	9.7
Arkansas	1,371.5	1,347.9	1,372.9	1,346.1	98.0	103.3	95.6	99.5	7.1	7.7	7.0	7.4
California	18,322.6	18,322.6	18,178.9	18,299.3	2,191.2	2,270.2	2,151.1	2,240.2	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,898.7	4,903.9	4,871.5	4,911.1	609.8	632.9	597.2	612.6	12.4	12.9	12.3	12.5
Colorado	2,709.9	2,686.5	2,687.8	2,683.2	208.2	215.0	196.2	213.8	7.7	8.0	7.3	8.0
Connecticut	1,915.4	1,909.7	1,881.8	1,891.5	164.1	177.5	158.9	165.9	8.6	9.3	8.4	8.8
Delaware	434.5	425.3	426.5	419.3	35.5	36.0	34.9	34.6	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.3
District of Columbia	334.2	331.8	330.7	331.4	36.0	33.1	37.1	31.6	10.8	10.0	11.2	9.5
Florida	9,247.9	9,335.6	9,227.5	9,284.5	1,035.7	1,160.7	1,048.2	1,117.8	11.2	12.4	11.4	12.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,256.2	1,309.8	1,245.1	1,285.0	146.2	189.7	141.4	167.9	11.6	14.5	11.4	13.1
Georgia	4,761.1	4,684.6	4,728.9	4,666.7	477.1	482.5	477.7	464.8	10.0	10.3	10.1	10.0
Hawaii	635.3	636.7	634.1	630.0	44.8	42.0	46.2	40.0	7.1	6.6	7.3	6.3
Idaho	753.8	761.7	749.1	758.0	61.2	65.5	59.8	63.1	8.1	8.6	8.0	8.3
Illinois	6,621.9	6,678.9	6,586.6	6,658.7	689.0	663.2	684.8	629.7	10.4	9.9	10.4	9.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ¹	4,077.6	4,084.1	4,052.7	4,090.2	412.7	397.2	420.9	382.9	10.1	9.7	10.4	9.4
Indiana	3,173.5	3,142.2	3,142.3	3,127.3	317.5	312.1	299.2	297.6	10.0	9.9	9.5	9.5
Iowa	1,674.9	1,676.2	1,676.8	1,682.9	101.0	110.2	100.1	106.5	6.0	6.6	6.0	6.3
Kansas	1,520.5	1,492.1	1,519.7	1,494.9	108.4	99.4	106.0	100.0	7.1	6.7	7.0	6.7
Kentucky	2,085.7	2,085.6	2,075.9	2,087.7	220.2	208.0	214.0	203.7	10.6	10.0	10.3	9.8
Louisiana	2,081.9	2,119.5	2,063.1	2,119.9	162.2	172.5	148.4	164.9	7.8	8.1	7.2	7.8
Maine	718.9	712.3	703.9	695.4	52.2	49.0	52.1	45.2	7.3	6.9	7.4	6.5
Maryland	3,002.5	2,979.9	2,962.6	2,964.6	214.1	224.5	208.7	216.0	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.3
Massachusetts	3,516.7	3,516.0	3,458.1	3,465.1	303.6	290.2	310.4	278.2	8.6	8.3	9.0	8.0
Michigan	4,912.7	4,867.2	4,853.6	4,831.6	679.1	626.5	669.6	594.6	13.8	12.9	13.8	12.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia ²	2,129.6	2,127.1	2,100.6	2,106.7	339.1	305.8	332.8	281.9	15.9	14.4	15.8	13.4
Minnesota	2,988.8	2,991.3	2,960.1	2,961.7	233.1	207.9	223.9	197.1	7.8	7.0	7.6	6.7
Mississippi	1,285.5	1,288.8	1,280.6	1,305.3	126.9	115.3	122.2	125.3	9.9	8.9	9.5	9.6
Missouri	3,039.3	2,984.1	3,013.7	2,982.7	294.2	281.5	286.3	269.7	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.0
Montana	506.3	504.3	497.5	496.4	29.5	34.3	28.5	32.5	5.8	6.8	5.7	6.5
Nebraska	983.3	978.1	974.6	966.9	45.7	42.5	43.2	43.1	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5
Nevada	1,376.2	1,351.0	1,382.7	1,352.3	172.5	192.3	180.7	196.2	12.5	14.2	13.1	14.5
New Hampshire	751.8	752.2	737.9	744.9	49.3	43.2	48.1	37.8	6.6	5.7	6.5	5.1
New Jersey	4,571.2	4,540.4	4,506.2	4,474.7	434.4	426.5	433.3	398.3	9.5	9.4	9.6	8.9
New Mexico	958.9	959.1	954.6	957.5	74.3	80.9	72.2	76.3	7.7	8.4	7.6	8.0
New York	9,810.5	9,798.8	9,630.3	9,639.2	843.5	803.8	836.9	774.7	8.6	8.2	8.7	8.0
New York City	4,017.1	4,030.1	3,970.5	3,987.2	409.9	384.7	404.6	369.1	10.2	9.5	10.2	9.3
North Carolina	4,534.7	4,507.9	4,516.2	4,480.9	492.9	439.4	470.9	408.3	10.9	9.7	10.4	9.1
North Dakota	373.2	376.5	365.0	369.4	15.3	13.0	12.9	11.1	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.0
Ohio	6,018.9	5,989.5	5,935.1	5,923.2	622.1	582.9	607.3	565.8	10.3	9.7	10.2	9.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor ²	1,094.2	1,104.9	1,073.8	1,088.8	100.9	106.5	99.1	102.6	9.2	9.6	9.2	9.4
Oklahoma	1,778.2	1,759.7	1,775.9	1,757.0	120.5	119.9	119.3	114.0	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5
Oregon	1,974.1	1,989.6	1,951.2	1,979.7	216.3	203.5	201.1	196.3	11.0	10.2	10.3	9.9
Pennsylvania	6,466.2	6,426.4	6,383.2	6,384.8	544.6	574.4	521.0	518.7	8.4	8.9	8.2	8.1
Rhode Island	574.4	578.0	569.3	570.0	66.8	68.4	65.1	60.6	11.6	11.8	11.4	10.6
South Carolina	2,192.8	2,181.8	2,168.4	2,153.8	263.3	253.1	263.4	230.7	12.0	11.6	12.1	10.7
South Dakota	452.2	450.6	445.1	443.0	20.7	19.5	19.1	17.7	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.0
Tennessee	3,022.0	3,071.3	3,009.3	3,066.6	326.5	294.0	316.8	282.1	10.8	9.6	10.5	9.2
Texas	11,996.4	12,190.3	12,004.4	12,165.7	974.7	1,021.4	973.0	956.6	8.1	8.4	8.1	7.9
Utah	1,369.8	1,364.2	1,357.6	1,359.1	94.6	106.4	86.4	96.6	6.9	7.8	6.4	7.1
Vermont	362.2	360.1	357.7	357.2	22.5	19.9	22.9	18.8	6.2	5.5	6.4	5.3
Virginia	4,194.3	4,201.0	4,151.5	4,165.6	287.4	292.3	279.1	272.3	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.5
Washington	3,533.2	3,548.7	3,523.2	3,542.4	316.2	316.5	307.0	303.2	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,492.2	1,485.9	1,495.5	1,480.1	126.6	126.3	134.8	129.4	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.7
West Virginia	802.1	780.3	794.8	783.7	66.3	69.0	62.8	67.7	8.3	8.8	7.9	8.6
Wisconsin	3,101.6	3,065.9	3,054.3	3,034.8	265.9	236.5	242.9	211.6	8.6	7.7	8.0	7.0
Wyoming	297.8	295.0	294.6	293.6	19.4	18.9	19.7	18.1	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.2
Puerto Rico	1,313.1	1,281.5	1,320.1	1,293.7	208.1	206.6	216.8	210.4	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.3

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area

definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 5. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	Total ¹				Construction				Manufacturing			
	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Alabama	1,858.0	1,874.6	1,872.5	1,872.3	87.2	87.6	87.6	85.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Alaska	320.5	326.7	323.7	321.9	15.8	16.5	16.1	15.8	12.3	14.9	14.7	11.8
Arizona	2,384.3	2,404.0	2,405.6	2,397.4	117.2	113.0	113.5	112.8	148.8	149.8	148.4	147.8
Arkansas	1,156.1	1,171.5	1,160.4	1,155.5	51.4	53.3	53.4	53.2	160.2	166.7	165.5	163.2
California	13,852.3	13,861.5	13,872.1	13,808.6	578.7	546.9	541.3	528.0	1,247.9	1,238.0	1,237.8	1,235.9
Colorado	2,218.4	2,203.0	2,196.0	2,196.2	123.5	109.6	109.3	109.3	126.7	124.3	123.9	124.0
Connecticut	1,613.6	1,617.0	1,616.5	1,610.6	52.9	51.0	50.5	50.0	167.8	167.0	166.6	166.3
Delaware ³	412.7	418.0	416.8	415.9	18.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
District of Columbia ³	699.2	724.8	705.6	722.1	11.0	10.9	11.3	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Florida	7,181.1	7,243.9	7,219.4	7,208.3	372.2	361.7	359.8	361.5	314.0	314.3	310.2	304.4
Georgia	3,829.5	3,822.9	3,815.1	3,813.6	156.8	150.7	151.5	153.0	348.6	337.6	336.1	333.4
Hawaii ³	586.2	592.8	586.1	588.5	29.6	28.5	28.5	29.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Idaho	602.5	608.3	603.6	604.4	32.4	29.1	28.4	28.4	53.3	54.1	53.7	54.0
Illinois	5,602.6	5,600.0	5,600.3	5,608.9	212.2	185.4	198.0	198.7	562.0	563.4	564.2	564.6
Indiana	2,759.6	2,810.7	2,808.4	2,798.8	115.2	115.6	114.3	114.7	432.0	447.3	442.9	440.8
Iowa	1,467.0	1,475.1	1,475.0	1,470.2	63.0	62.3	62.8	62.2	199.1	205.2	206.2	206.8
Kansas	1,330.3	1,337.4	1,338.9	1,334.9	56.1	62.1	62.7	61.1	161.2	160.9	162.7	162.6
Kentucky	1,757.8	1,775.6	1,770.3	1,772.0	71.4	66.2	64.6	64.4	209.2	212.1	213.7	214.0
Louisiana	1,886.8	1,904.6	1,905.3	1,902.5	127.9	127.8	129.1	127.1	139.9	136.1	135.6	136.7
Maine	593.4	593.8	590.8	586.8	24.4	23.0	23.1	23.5	51.5	52.6	52.6	53.2
Maryland ³	2,503.6	2,529.7	2,522.4	2,527.2	148.8	149.7	151.1	150.8	116.1	112.5	112.0	111.2
Massachusetts	3,152.5	3,199.8	3,196.8	3,175.9	106.0	108.8	109.7	108.1	252.8	256.4	253.8	252.5
Michigan	3,829.5	3,881.3	3,835.5	3,822.8	118.8	116.3	114.8	113.3	455.8	484.3	461.4	464.1
Minnesota	2,616.7	2,660.9	2,661.7	2,651.8	91.1	84.4	82.0	85.1	292.5	299.9	300.3	301.6
Mississippi	1,086.5	1,080.4	1,084.3	1,084.9	49.5	46.2	46.8	46.2	139.0	136.4	136.9	135.0
Missouri	2,666.0	2,665.9	2,670.4	2,658.1	114.5	102.4	104.6	103.6	248.5	250.9	250.6	247.7
Montana	428.1	427.9	425.5	424.8	23.5	21.5	21.4	21.7	17.2	17.7	17.8	17.8
Nebraska ³	938.9	947.2	946.1	940.3	47.3	47.3	45.7	46.4	91.9	92.0	92.2	92.4
Nevada	1,128.6	1,116.6	1,115.1	1,108.7	73.4	60.0	60.5	59.2	38.6	38.4	38.3	38.3
New Hampshire	618.7	627.8	630.5	635.8	22.5	23.2	23.9	24.3	66.3	67.0	67.0	67.2
New Jersey	3,866.1	3,845.1	3,844.0	3,823.8	133.4	124.7	124.4	123.3	260.7	256.6	255.9	257.7
New Mexico	806.9	802.6	797.4	804.5	46.3	44.9	43.9	43.9	28.9	30.0	30.4	31.0
New York	8,502.1	8,524.4	8,525.1	8,487.5	317.4	314.0	314.8	309.0	466.7	463.0	464.0	464.6
North Carolina	3,872.3	3,893.9	3,911.5	3,921.6	182.5	171.3	172.8	170.4	434.9	435.2	434.4	430.6
North Dakota	367.0	372.9	372.2	370.0	21.9	21.2	21.4	21.0	23.1	23.0	23.1	22.7
Ohio	5,014.8	5,046.6	5,031.5	5,014.2	173.1	174.5	174.0	169.6	611.6	628.7	623.1	619.8
Oklahoma	1,517.2	1,543.1	1,544.8	1,543.3	66.1	70.2	72.5	72.6	123.7	124.0	123.3	122.7
Oregon	1,594.3	1,597.9	1,595.1	1,593.3	72.2	68.9	66.9	65.9	162.9	162.5	162.4	160.3
Pennsylvania	5,566.8	5,609.3	5,594.1	5,601.3	217.6	218.9	218.3	215.8	561.0	559.6	559.9	558.9
Rhode Island	456.1	451.7	451.9	450.9	16.5	16.2	17.1	16.6	40.6	40.7	39.5	39.4
South Carolina	1,808.6	1,826.5	1,819.1	1,820.0	83.9	79.4	80.1	79.6	207.3	209.9	209.5	209.9
South Dakota ³	402.8	405.3	406.2	405.7	21.5	20.6	20.8	21.2	36.8	37.7	38.2	38.3
Tennessee ³	2,590.1	2,602.8	2,607.5	2,610.6	106.0	101.9	102.4	101.6	300.5	306.5	305.3	305.6
Texas	10,211.8	10,390.4	10,360.9	10,364.6	578.7	568.8	570.2	563.2	817.6	837.2	840.1	842.1
Utah	1,183.3	1,199.0	1,197.5	1,187.4	68.4	68.2	67.5	67.9	110.8	108.1	109.3	109.1
Vermont	294.4	293.7	294.1	293.8	13.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	30.7	30.4	30.6	31.0
Virginia	3,610.5	3,647.2	3,640.3	3,637.2	184.4	178.6	179.1	178.0	233.5	232.9	231.2	229.4
Washington	2,796.0	2,806.9	2,801.5	2,804.0	152.1	136.2	136.6	137.7	260.7	256.5	256.4	258.0
West Virginia	738.3	744.0	743.7	740.3	32.2	34.2	33.8	33.0	49.2	50.4	49.9	50.0
Wisconsin	2,719.3	2,728.8	2,730.6	2,721.1	98.4	99.7	99.4	97.0	427.2	429.1	429.9	428.3
Wyoming	283.9	283.2	283.7	284.8	23.2	21.3	22.2	22.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Alabama	361.6	364.8	364.1	366.2	94.8	91.5	90.8	91.2	201.4	203.2	201.1	200.6
Alaska	63.4	63.0	62.9	62.3	14.7	13.7	13.5	13.5	26.0	24.3	24.0	24.6
Arizona	472.8	482.1	483.8	485.4	164.9	160.6	160.7	162.0	336.0	345.0	347.9	349.9
Arkansas	233.2	230.8	230.8	229.8	50.1	50.5	50.5	50.2	111.3	109.1	108.8	109.4
California	2,606.6	2,578.5	2,574.3	2,578.5	785.7	779.8	776.4	781.9	2,002.0	2,054.1	2,057.0	2,060.6
Colorado	399.2	396.9	395.6	394.9	145.6	143.9	143.7	142.5	323.5	323.3	322.7	324.1
Connecticut	291.6	290.4	291.0	288.5	135.8	132.5	133.5	133.0	184.4	186.9	185.2	185.8
Delaware ³	75.1	76.8	75.3	74.5	43.9	43.8	43.5	43.6	54.5	55.0	55.0	55.0
District of Columbia ³	26.8	27.5	27.3	27.0	26.2	26.0	26.0	26.0	146.1	156.6	156.2	156.7
Florida	1,455.6	1,472.4	1,472.1	1,469.2	475.4	461.4	463.2	463.9	1,030.0	1,043.0	1,046.8	1,045.4
Georgia	811.6	808.4	805.4	808.1	209.1	196.6	195.8	195.1	494.8	503.0	503.9	507.5
Hawaii ³	109.9	112.0	111.8	111.5	27.5	27.1	27.2	26.9	69.9	68.5	68.0	68.0
Idaho	121.3	122.1	120.8	120.4	28.9	29.3	29.4	29.8	74.5	76.2	75.5	75.5
Illinois	1,130.3	1,131.1	1,127.9	1,135.1	367.3	362.5	360.8	363.7	766.1	787.1	787.7	787.2
Indiana	544.0	554.6	553.9	554.7	130.2	130.4	130.1	129.9	256.7	277.5	280.5	278.0
Iowa	300.9	295.8	292.8	291.7	101.6	99.6	100.4	100.2	116.0	124.4	124.6	122.9
Kansas	254.5	259.6	258.6	257.3	70.8	68.5	68.5	68.6	137.7	136.1	135.2	133.2
Kentucky	361.2	368.0	367.2	368.8	87.5	85.1	84.3	84.8	169.8	183.9	182.4	179.8
Louisiana	367.1	370.0	368.4	369.6	90.1	88.4	88.9	88.3	189.1	195.8	197.3	196.7
Maine	118.3	117.1	116.9	116.0	31.7	30.0	30.1	30.6	54.7	54.1	54.1	54.6
Maryland ³	437.6	437.0	434.0	431.5	143.4	136.7	137.6	137.3	380.8	391.0	390.3	393.8
Massachusetts	539.8	538.5	535.8	535.0	210.0	207.9	208.5	209.8	455.3	466.2	468.5	468.9
Michigan	708.9	709.4	707.9	707.7	189.0	182.1	180.9	180.7	500.2	520.5	511.6	513.9
Minnesota	491.5	495.5	493.0	494.4	171.2	171.0	170.4	170.6	298.8	311.8	314.2	310.2
Mississippi	212.7	214.6	213.0	213.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	85.5	87.8	88.3	89.6
Missouri	516.3	513.0	513.3	509.3	161.8	156.6	157.5	157.3	310.3	315.6	311.6	311.0
Montana	87.8	89.7	89.3	89.4	21.1	20.4	20.4	20.8	38.3	37.2	36.6	37.7
Nebraska ³	195.9	194.7	194.5	194.5	67.8	67.8	67.9	67.3	99.0	101.2	101.3	100.6
Nevada	210.9	210.6	210.3	209.6	54.3	52.9	52.6	52.3	133.4	136.3	135.6	136.0
New Hampshire	133.1	136.1	136.1	135.7	36.0	35.3	35.4	35.1	61.8	63.3	64.0	64.1
New Jersey	811.9	810.4	813.9	811.5	253.4	249.9	251.4	251.1	579.3	584.5	584.5	580.0
New Mexico	135.1	129.0	129.9	128.8	33.1	33.0	32.5	33.0	101.2	99.3	99.0	100.3
New York	1,451.1	1,438.4	1,440.7	1,440.9	669.9	668.0	667.2	665.5	1,084.1	1,095.2	1,099.8	1,089.5
North Carolina	711.8	712.0	712.0	715.3	198.8	198.7	198.6	199.8	455.4	477.0	479.6	478.7
North Dakota	78.1	78.6	78.3	77.9	20.2	20.4	20.0	20.4	29.3	29.0	29.4	29.4
Ohio	956.1	951.4	956.2	955.6	277.4	268.0	265.0	264.7	603.0	628.7	620.6	619.9
Oklahoma	278.6	279.2	278.8	277.7	80.7	82.0	83.1	83.1	160.0	168.3	170.2	171.4
Oregon	309.1	310.8	310.5	309.8	94.7	92.0	92.6	93.0	175.7	175.4	176.2	177.6
Pennsylvania	1,073.0	1,074.3	1,072.5	1,074.1	316.6	309.8	307.4	307.4	661.4	680.5	670.8	672.6
Rhode Island	72.8	69.8	70.1	70.0	30.5	30.3	30.6	30.8	51.7	50.2	50.4	50.5
South Carolina	348.6	345.4	346.8	344.3	101.4	102.3	103.5	103.6	199.6	213.3	207.8	208.0
South Dakota ³	80.7	81.6	81.4	81.0	30.1	28.7	28.7	28.6	26.3	28.2	28.0	28.2
Tennessee ³	553.0	555.1	554.2	555.0	139.1	137.2	136.4	136.9	286.4	300.9	300.5	297.7
Texas	2,044.9	2,050.6	2,040.9	2,044.9	623.5	628.1	627.7	627.9	1,224.7	1,268.5	1,275.4	1,275.0
Utah	232.7	233.7	233.1	230.9	71.3	71.4	71.3	71.3	149.2	153.6	153.6	153.0
Vermont	56.0	55.0	54.9	55.3	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4	21.7	22.0	22.1	22.2
Virginia	619.8	621.9	621.0	622.5	178.6	177.1	177.4	177.3	633.4	647.8	645.7	648.1
Washington	521.6	534.6	532.1	532.5	140.4	134.8	137.6	139.0	318.8	332.0	330.9	329.6
West Virginia	135.6	133.2	132.5	131.9	28.0	27.7	27.6	27.2	59.1	58.6	59.2	59.2
Wisconsin	512.1	507.1	505.9	499.1	158.9	155.1	155.4	156.0	251.0	252.6	256.0	253.5
Wyoming	53.0	52.8	52.7	52.9	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.8	16.9	17.3	17.2	16.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 5. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Alabama	209.6	211.0	213.1	214.1	168.4	172.3	171.2	171.9	382.3	388.2	385.9	383.6
Alaska	39.8	40.6	40.0	40.8	31.1	32.4	32.3	32.1	84.7	86.6	85.3	85.8
Arizona	330.1	339.3	340.1	338.8	251.8	256.6	255.2	253.9	420.4	416.8	416.1	409.7
Arkansas	164.4	171.5	169.2	168.9	99.8	97.6	96.6	96.9	215.0	220.7	215.2	212.8
California	1,735.1	1,762.7	1,763.9	1,750.3	1,484.5	1,481.1	1,485.5	1,492.9	2,463.5	2,466.8	2,477.8	2,440.5
Colorado	257.7	264.2	264.8	264.0	261.5	262.0	259.8	260.2	390.5	391.1	389.1	389.8
Connecticut	303.8	308.5	311.3	308.1	134.6	139.7	138.9	138.8	246.2	245.9	243.1	243.7
Delaware ³	63.6	65.5	65.6	66.7	40.9	43.1	43.8	43.2	61.9	62.7	62.7	61.6
District of Columbia ³	103.7	104.2	104.0	106.3	57.2	58.6	58.7	59.3	243.9	257.7	239.7	252.6
Florida	1,058.2	1,095.2	1,083.9	1,097.4	901.6	913.3	911.0	904.4	1,117.0	1,127.1	1,115.9	1,108.9
Georgia	475.8	485.6	487.8	485.0	377.1	385.1	383.6	381.7	685.5	688.1	681.0	679.5
Hawaii ³	74.3	78.3	76.9	75.1	100.2	103.1	103.3	103.7	126.5	127.1	122.0	125.0
Idaho	81.6	85.1	84.1	84.9	58.5	59.4	59.2	58.9	118.0	119.3	118.7	119.2
Illinois	817.9	832.0	826.3	829.5	515.3	513.5	514.0	503.1	861.2	855.2	851.1	850.6
Indiana	417.1	416.1	419.0	417.2	275.6	279.9	279.5	279.4	437.8	440.4	439.2	437.1
Iowa	211.2	211.7	213.0	213.6	131.8	132.8	131.9	132.2	254.1	252.2	252.2	249.4
Kansas	180.0	179.0	179.3	179.0	114.4	113.6	113.0	111.5	261.1	264.9	264.6	266.7
Kentucky	248.2	250.4	248.9	249.3	167.0	166.5	167.4	170.5	324.3	325.9	324.6	322.5
Louisiana	266.9	279.8	279.1	278.4	193.7	197.9	196.9	197.1	369.5	366.1	367.3	365.8
Maine	118.7	118.7	117.9	117.9	59.6	62.5	61.8	58.0	103.5	104.0	102.7	102.0
Maryland ³	394.5	402.7	400.9	402.8	230.9	246.7	247.8	243.8	491.3	496.7	492.1	500.4
Massachusetts	651.7	667.3	668.2	662.4	300.4	309.5	310.1	298.9	433.2	439.2	438.0	435.8
Michigan	609.9	622.4	621.6	615.3	377.4	376.6	377.2	373.8	640.6	644.4	634.0	629.8
Minnesota	450.0	464.5	467.2	464.3	235.6	250.1	247.7	244.2	411.8	413.4	415.8	412.0
Mississippi	130.7	128.8	131.0	133.2	118.0	116.2	117.4	119.6	249.8	248.9	248.8	245.9
Missouri	401.2	402.7	405.5	407.1	271.0	276.9	278.5	277.3	457.4	459.3	460.9	458.8
Montana	62.6	61.5	61.7	61.4	56.9	56.8	56.6	55.1	89.6	90.6	89.4	88.6
Nebraska ³	134.0	137.7	137.1	136.4	81.6	82.4	83.2	81.9	168.2	170.0	170.7	168.0
Nevada	97.7	99.2	99.8	98.2	303.9	302.4	302.9	301.7	158.6	157.8	155.6	154.2
New Hampshire	105.9	108.0	108.0	109.4	61.9	63.4	63.6	63.5	96.6	95.1	95.7	98.9
New Jersey	598.8	600.3	601.5	598.8	336.4	340.2	339.3	337.4	646.0	635.1	631.1	620.3
New Mexico	119.3	124.4	123.8	122.6	84.0	86.8	85.9	86.4	198.0	196.9	193.2	198.3
New York	1,667.8	1,682.1	1,682.0	1,684.6	719.0	723.8	723.9	722.2	1,505.2	1,497.4	1,495.0	1,473.0
North Carolina	541.6	547.8	546.0	545.1	391.8	390.1	390.3	395.5	712.8	724.3	740.9	750.5
North Dakota	53.4	54.6	54.4	55.0	34.1	34.3	34.4	34.0	77.4	80.8	79.9	77.9
Ohio	827.3	831.7	831.2	836.0	475.4	481.7	481.3	480.2	788.6	786.1	782.9	773.4
Oklahoma	202.0	207.9	209.5	208.5	138.6	144.6	144.7	144.7	339.6	337.7	332.7	331.0
Oregon	224.0	221.6	222.3	221.7	162.2	165.8	163.7	166.5	297.4	302.8	300.8	297.4
Pennsylvania	1,119.0	1,132.0	1,131.0	1,134.7	493.4	511.2	509.5	508.5	756.2	752.7	750.5	757.7
Rhode Island	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.6	49.4	49.1	48.7	47.4	61.9	61.2	61.3	61.8
South Carolina	207.6	209.7	210.0	212.3	207.9	206.6	203.8	203.9	351.6	356.6	354.9	355.5
South Dakota ³	63.3	63.8	63.8	63.9	43.4	42.7	42.8	43.2	78.4	79.2	79.5	78.6
Tennessee ³	366.6	371.6	373.9	379.4	260.5	256.0	257.9	259.5	429.4	427.1	430.6	429.3
Texas	1,342.6	1,385.3	1,393.0	1,392.1	1,000.5	1,018.8	1,017.7	1,028.0	1,819.4	1,857.5	1,822.3	1,818.1
Utah	151.7	160.0	158.7	153.3	111.5	114.9	114.8	113.0	214.6	213.7	214.3	215.2
Vermont	59.6	60.6	60.5	60.7	31.3	31.3	32.1	30.6	54.1	55.1	54.6	54.2
Virginia	450.5	463.6	465.2	461.8	341.3	348.9	348.6	349.2	693.9	697.5	695.3	697.9
Washington	373.1	384.4	384.1	383.4	268.7	264.8	264.7	265.1	545.7	544.9	540.5	541.2
West Virginia	119.2	120.4	121.8	121.3	71.4	72.4	72.5	71.9	149.6	151.5	150.1	150.0
Wisconsin	412.9	422.1	423.7	426.5	250.4	253.2	253.2	250.6	420.5	422.6	420.7	421.1
Wyoming	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	33.2	32.7	32.9	32.4	72.2	71.8	71.7	73.2

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

³ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	Total				Mining and Logging				Construction				Manufacturing			
	August		September		August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Alabama	1,870.4	1,867.8	1,868.0	1,871.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	90.3	88.1	89.3	86.3	243.6	240.4	242.3	240.3
Alaska	342.6	346.5	334.4	335.1	15.4	17.9	15.0	17.9	19.8	20.1	18.7	18.8	20.4	22.7	14.4	14.0
Arizona	2,380.6	2,387.8	2,392.1	2,403.8	10.7	11.7	10.7	11.9	125.3	115.9	122.2	116.1	150.6	148.3	149.4	147.6
Arkansas	1,153.5	1,156.4	1,166.2	1,166.6	10.3	9.7	10.2	9.8	53.4	55.5	53.1	55.3	161.6	166.3	161.5	164.7
California	13,898.4	13,810.8	13,890.8	13,828.7	25.7	26.4	25.6	26.3	616.9	565.5	605.1	550.1	1,274.5	1,254.5	1,269.1	1,254.7
Colorado	2,234.8	2,209.3	2,232.0	2,208.2	22.9	23.3	22.8	23.1	132.7	116.3	129.6	114.6	128.2	124.3	127.3	124.5
Connecticut	1,602.6	1,606.7	1,617.0	1,614.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	56.5	54.8	56.0	53.7	168.5	166.7	168.2	166.3
Delaware	416.1	419.3	414.8	418.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	20.3	18.8	19.6	19.0	27.4	26.2	27.3	26.3
District of Columbia ..	710.4	710.5	695.7	718.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	11.3	11.6	11.1	11.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
Florida	7,168.6	7,179.1	7,162.0	7,181.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	383.9	363.6	379.4	363.2	317.2	309.0	315.1	305.5
Georgia	3,847.0	3,821.4	3,836.2	3,813.8	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.1	162.0	154.1	159.3	153.4	352.0	336.8	350.9	335.3
Hawaii	579.8	580.3	583.0	585.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	30.5	28.7	30.2	30.0	13.6	13.8	13.5	13.8
Idaho	611.3	610.8	615.1	614.8	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.4	36.9	32.1	36.3	31.6	54.5	54.6	54.3	55.0
Illinois	5,631.3	5,626.9	5,644.3	5,654.1	9.4	10.0	9.5	10.0	233.4	217.1	230.5	216.6	565.2	565.9	565.1	568.0
Indiana	2,762.1	2,798.4	2,798.6	2,828.4	6.7	7.1	6.7	7.1	124.5	121.4	122.7	120.5	436.3	447.6	436.4	445.7
Iowa	1,459.3	1,461.5	1,476.5	1,479.8	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	69.9	68.8	68.6	67.2	200.7	207.1	200.2	207.9
Kansas	1,314.6	1,322.4	1,334.7	1,335.8	8.0	9.0	8.0	9.0	60.1	65.8	58.4	63.3	163.6	162.5	161.8	162.6
Kentucky	1,763.6	1,774.7	1,767.3	1,777.5	22.9	23.3	22.9	23.4	75.1	67.8	74.8	66.7	210.1	214.2	210.3	214.9
Louisiana	1,879.6	1,895.0	1,882.0	1,900.1	49.9	50.4	49.5	50.4	130.0	129.3	127.6	127.5	140.6	136.2	140.3	137.0
Maine	602.9	603.2	604.2	598.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.9	26.9	25.6	26.4	25.4	52.6	53.6	51.9	53.5
Maryland	2,519.8	2,530.3	2,511.7	2,536.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	156.2	156.2	153.7	155.4	117.2	112.3	116.8	111.3
Massachusetts	3,155.0	3,200.1	3,175.4	3,200.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	117.1	118.5	114.4	114.8	255.4	254.6	254.3	252.8
Michigan	3,826.9	3,830.0	3,879.7	3,866.0	7.2	7.7	7.2	7.6	135.6	129.2	132.3	126.0	459.4	466.0	463.8	470.2
Minnesota	2,644.0	2,676.9	2,633.7	2,661.1	5.0	5.3	4.6	5.1	103.8	95.8	102.5	96.6	299.3	305.5	296.3	305.0
Mississippi	1,087.7	1,083.4	1,093.1	1,086.4	8.2	8.8	8.1	8.8	51.3	47.8	49.8	46.9	139.2	137.1	139.6	135.5
Missouri	2,663.4	2,653.5	2,686.7	2,674.3	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.1	121.9	109.9	119.5	107.2	251.1	251.0	250.0	249.0
Montana	436.0	432.5	434.2	430.9	7.1	7.6	7.0	7.6	26.4	24.0	25.8	23.5	17.3	18.1	17.3	17.8
Nebraska	941.4	945.0	943.3	942.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	50.9	48.9	49.9	48.9	92.1	92.4	92.0	92.6
Nevada	1,127.4	1,108.0	1,134.6	1,110.9	11.9	12.3	11.7	12.2	78.0	61.9	76.0	60.4	39.3	38.6	39.1	38.6
New Hampshire	620.7	634.6	624.4	642.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	23.8	25.7	24.2	25.8	67.3	67.8	66.5	67.7
New Jersey	3,876.1	3,849.3	3,874.7	3,830.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	143.0	132.5	140.3	130.7	263.4	256.7	262.8	259.2
New Mexico	807.4	796.7	812.5	810.1	17.2	17.5	16.8	17.6	48.1	45.3	47.2	45.0	30.1	31.2	29.9	31.6
New York	8,526.9	8,512.6	8,507.5	8,507.4	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.0	342.3	337.6	334.5	330.4	472.1	466.6	471.3	468.7
North Carolina	3,879.1	3,913.2	3,911.0	3,941.0	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.0	190.6	176.0	188.3	172.6	438.7	435.4	438.6	432.6
North Dakota	363.0	368.1	372.2	374.7	6.7	8.8	6.8	8.9	24.8	24.5	24.5	23.6	23.5	23.3	23.4	23.0
Ohio	5,034.8	5,038.1	5,053.5	5,048.4	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.0	191.7	187.3	186.6	181.7	617.5	627.5	618.8	626.5
Oklahoma	1,513.6	1,533.5	1,523.7	1,546.8	41.7	46.0	40.8	46.1	68.0	73.3	67.1	73.1	124.8	123.2	123.9	122.9
Oregon	1,596.0	1,591.8	1,603.9	1,599.1	7.3	7.9	7.4	7.8	77.1	71.4	76.1	70.1	167.5	165.2	167.2	163.3
Pennsylvania	5,544.4	5,573.1	5,591.6	5,625.2	22.5	26.1	22.5	26.0	234.4	233.4	231.1	226.9	566.1	564.0	564.6	562.0
Rhode Island	455.6	453.2	460.8	455.8	.2	.3	.2	.3	18.0	18.5	17.5	17.7	41.0	39.8	41.1	39.9
South Carolina	1,815.9	1,826.2	1,816.1	1,828.0	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	84.7	80.5	84.2	79.9	209.6	210.2	207.7	210.4
South Dakota	409.2	413.4	406.2	409.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	24.3	23.6	23.2	23.0	37.0	38.4	36.9	38.4
Tennessee	2,603.5	2,612.7	2,613.5	2,629.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	110.1	105.3	110.1	104.7	304.1	305.6	303.6	306.9
Texas	10,192.3	10,330.3	10,215.0	10,381.6	199.1	221.6	198.0	225.9	590.0	576.6	581.0	568.3	823.3	841.8	820.3	843.7
Utah	1,178.8	1,192.3	1,194.4	1,196.3	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.6	73.3	70.9	72.7	71.0	112.3	109.7	111.6	109.6
Vermont	290.2	289.3	297.3	296.2	.8	.8	.8	.8	15.4	13.5	15.1	13.2	31.0	30.9	30.9	31.1
Virginia	3,610.8	3,629.5	3,620.5	3,649.6	10.1	10.0	10.1	9.9	192.0	184.3	189.4	182.5	236.0	231.2	235.5	230.4
Washington	2,799.7	2,807.4	2,812.9	2,819.7	6.4	5.7	6.4	5.8	163.5	147.5	161.7	147.4	266.4	261.0	265.6	263.0
West Virginia	741.1	743.8	743.2	744.5	28.4	30.0	28.3	29.9	34.5	35.5	34.2	35.0	50.0	50.2	49.7	50.2
Wisconsin	2,737.0	2,755.3	2,745.2	2,743.7	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	109.4	110.9	107.5	105.0	432.9	439.4	430.9	434.5
Wyoming	288.0	289.9	290.3	291.1	24.4	26.4	24.2	26.7	25.8	24.5	25.1	24.1	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.3
Puerto Rico	938.8	911.6	943.1	921.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	37.8	28.4	36.0	27.1	90.5	88.7	90.4	89.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	August		September		August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Alabama	362.4	364.4	361.6	365.2	24.5	23.1	23.9	22.8	95.8	91.3	95.0	91.5	205.4	202.4	202.9	202.1
Alaska	68.0	67.5	66.1	64.6	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.4	15.3	14.0	14.9	13.8	27.4	25.6	26.9	25.5
Arizona	472.3	480.1	469.8	479.9	38.9	36.6	38.3	36.3	166.2	160.7	164.9	162.4	338.7	348.5	337.6	351.4
Arkansas	233.7	231.3	234.0	230.7	16.2	15.2	16.0	15.0	50.5	50.8	50.2	50.4	112.3	110.0	112.4	110.6
California	2,607.2	2,576.4	2,613.0	2,587.2	444.6	453.0	445.6	441.7	792.7	777.3	786.4	782.0	2,030.7	2,062.5	2,018.9	2,067.6
Colorado	402.0	397.2	399.4	395.0	74.0	70.6	73.5	69.7	146.9	145.2	145.4	143.0	330.8	331.7	328.0	329.9
Connecticut	287.2	286.9	290.7	287.5	34.9	34.2	34.4	34.2	137.7	134.5	135.7	133.0	187.2	187.5	186.2	188.0
Delaware	75.0	75.8	75.1	74.7	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.6	44.4	44.0	44.0	43.6	54.9	55.1	54.5	55.1
District of Columbia ..	26.8	27.0	26.8	27.1	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.6	26.5	26.2	26.4	26.1	147.5	156.3	145.6	156.8
Florida	1,444.7	1,461.7	1,442.2	1,456.1	140.8	133.2	138.9	133.1	479.0	463.3	474.6	463.1	1,028.9	1,033.8	1,028.1	1,040.5
Georgia	814.3	804.4	809.3	803.9	103.9	100.9	103.5	100.8	211.1	196.2	209.1	194.4	501.6	508.2	498.4	509.4
Hawaii	109.8	111.2	109.7	110.7	8.8	8.3	8.9	8.3	27.6	27.1	27.5	26.8	70.5	68.4	70.1	68.1
Idaho	122.6	122.6	122.3	122.0	9.9	10.0	9.7	9.8	29.5	29.8	29.2	29.8	76.6	78.2	76.7	77.0
Illinois	1,130.9	1,128.2	1,128.1	1,134.9	105.7	104.9	104.6	104.3	371.3	362.7	367.1	362.3	786.6	802.1	780.1	799.6
Indiana	547.4	555.3	544.8	554.2	37.7	36.2	37.0	35.7	131.9	131.5	130.4	130.2	261.7	283.0	263.8	280.5
Iowa	303.3	293.7	300.0	290.9	29.8	28.9	29.6	28.6	102.4	101.1	101.4	100.0	118.1	126.8	117.3	124.5
Kansas	255.1	258.2	254.2	256.6	34.6	32.6	33.9	32.0	71.7	68.9	70.7	68.5	139.6	137.0	138.6	134.6
Kentucky	361.0	368.0	360.4	367.4	26.9	26.2	26.5	25.9	88.0	84.6	87.3	84.6	171.0	183.1	171.4	180.7
Louisiana	366.1	367.9	364.7	367.7	24.0	24.3	23.9	24.2	90.5	89.0	89.8	88.5	190.2	196.5	188.1	196.2
Maine	121.1	119.7	119.2	117.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	32.3	30.8	31.6	30.7	56.0	56.0	55.1	55.4
Maryland	437.1	434.7	437.4	431.6	46.2	45.2	45.1	44.8	145.0	138.7	143.4	137.8	387.6	395.5	383.7	396.4
Massachusetts	538.8	537.3	539.6	535.8	84.0	84.6	84.0	84.6	213.9	212.2	210.4	210.8	463.3	476.9	459.8	474.8
Michigan	717.4	712.1	712.4	707.5	55.3	53.3	54.3	52.4	191.8	183.2	189.0	180.6	497.0	522.2	506.3	523.9
Minnesota	494.9	494.2	490.9	493.1	54.9	55.7	54.2	56.3	172.9	171.2	171.0	170.0	309.9	320.8	303.5	313.9
Mississippi	212.7	212.7	213.0	212.0	12.6	12.3	12.6	12.3	45.9	44.9	45.6	44.8	86.2	88.8	85.9	89.6
Missouri	517.7	513.6	517.2	510.7	63.6	61.9	63.2	61.8	163.3	158.6	161.7	157.6	315.1	314.1	312.3	313.0
Montana	89.0	90.7	88.2	89.7	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	21.5	20.6	21.1	20.6	39.6	38.0	38.9	38.6
Nebraska	196.4	194.7	195.6	193.4	17.5	16.9	17.4	16.8	68.0	68.4	67.6	67.4	100.6	102.3	99.7	101.5
Nevada	211.2	209.8	211.6	209.7	13.2	12.3	12.8	12.1	54.8	52.7	54.3	52.5	131.4	135.3	133.6	135.7
New Hampshire	133.1	137.0	132.4	135.6	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.5	36.5	35.8	35.9	35.2	62.6	65.2	62.5	65.1
New Jersey	808.3	811.1	811.6	810.9	84.4	81.8	82.7	82.3	256.3	253.6	253.8	250.1	589.9	595.5	587.2	590.6
New Mexico	135.2	130.3	135.1	129.3	15.0	14.5	15.6	14.6	33.3	32.6	33.1	33.0	103.1	99.8	102.3	101.1
New York	1,444.4	1,434.9	1,452.3	1,444.9	253.3	250.3	252.7	248.1	678.1	674.0	670.1	666.1	1,098.1	1,113.7	1,089.3	1,098.2
North Carolina	715.8	714.7	712.2	714.6	69.0	71.1	68.3	70.7	201.9	200.4	199.4	200.0	460.5	484.8	462.2	481.6
North Dakota	77.8	78.4	77.8	77.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.4	29.4	29.7	29.8	29.8
Ohio	962.2	957.5	955.7	952.0	80.4	76.0	79.2	74.5	279.7	266.7	277.3	264.5	615.3	629.4	612.6	630.4
Oklahoma	278.5	278.5	277.8	277.4	27.4	26.4	27.0	26.2	81.1	83.5	80.5	83.0	162.3	169.8	162.0	172.4
Oregon	311.0	312.1	312.1	312.5	32.9	34.7	32.3	34.8	95.8	93.5	95.2	93.6	179.9	179.9	179.5	181.2
Pennsylvania	1,063.9	1,066.3	1,070.1	1,071.4	99.0	99.5	98.3	98.7	319.8	309.6	316.4	307.2	671.4	679.6	666.6	677.7
Rhode Island	72.5	70.3	73.2	70.4	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.1	30.9	30.9	30.6	30.9	52.8	51.9	53.0	51.7
South Carolina	349.2	347.2	347.4	343.3	27.6	27.8	27.6	27.5	102.6	104.7	101.7	103.9	201.7	210.5	201.0	209.4
South Dakota	81.9	82.6	80.7	80.8	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.8	30.4	29.0	29.0	28.7	26.8	28.8	26.3	28.3
Tennessee	556.0	555.2	554.2	556.2	46.7	43.6	46.6	43.2	140.3	137.2	139.2	137.3	289.6	301.3	291.7	302.2
Texas	2,050.4	2,048.1	2,041.0	2,041.6	203.1	190.0	200.8	186.2	627.9	630.3	624.5	629.4	1,239.4	1,283.4	1,231.2	1,279.2
Utah	233.3	233.3	233.1	231.0	29.3	29.6	29.1	29.3	71.5	71.5	71.1	71.2	151.3	155.1	151.3	154.0
Vermont	56.2	55.2	55.8	55.3	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.2	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.4	22.5	22.8	22.0	22.6
Virginia	620.4	621.3	618.5	620.1	80.1	74.3	79.1	74.1	181.4	179.3	179.0	177.6	639.9	651.9	635.7	650.9
Washington	524.3	536.2	523.8	535.4	103.8	105.2	102.5	104.4	142.2	139.2	141.1	139.8	324.1	336.6	323.8	334.4
West Virginia	135.8	132.9	136.1	132.2	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.3	28.3	27.6	28.0	27.2	59.2	59.3	59.1	59.3
Wisconsin	515.2	507.7	512.4	500.1	47.8	47.3	47.3	47.1	161.5	157.0	158.6	156.0	258.9	264.0	256.5	259.6
Wyoming	54.3	54.3	53.6	53.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	11.3	10.9	11.1	10.8	17.9	18.3	17.4	17.1
Puerto Rico	169.0	158.8	169.3	157.9	18.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	46.6	48.0	46.1	48.0	98.7	105.4	98.4	108.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	August		September		August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Alabama	210.4	212.6	210.2	214.4	173.4	176.0	170.2	173.4	80.1	80.4	79.7	80.0	372.9	377.5	381.2	383.9
Alaska	39.4	40.0	39.5	40.7	37.8	39.8	35.2	35.5	11.7	11.1	11.5	11.3	80.8	81.4	85.7	86.6
Arizona	328.8	338.0	330.4	339.2	250.3	252.0	248.9	250.4	93.6	91.7	93.0	89.0	405.2	404.3	426.9	419.6
Arkansas	161.9	167.5	165.4	169.7	102.6	99.7	101.2	98.5	45.2	46.3	44.9	46.7	205.8	204.1	217.3	215.2
California	1,704.7	1,727.5	1,725.1	1,740.7	1,518.2	1,514.6	1,500.0	1,504.8	484.0	478.8	480.1	474.3	2,399.2	2,374.3	2,421.9	2,399.3
Colorado	256.4	263.4	256.7	263.6	274.6	271.1	262.4	259.7	94.4	94.3	93.5	93.9	371.9	371.9	393.4	391.2
Connecticut	296.2	303.0	302.2	307.3	142.0	148.0	137.9	141.2	61.7	62.8	61.2	61.2	230.0	227.6	243.8	241.5
Delaware	63.4	65.0	63.6	66.5	44.9	48.4	42.8	45.4	20.0	20.1	19.7	19.7	59.4	59.2	61.9	61.7
District of Columbia ..	100.4	98.6	102.8	104.9	57.4	58.5	57.9	59.3	64.6	62.8	62.8	62.8	255.7	249.5	240.8	249.6
Florida	1,049.2	1,073.9	1,056.5	1,094.3	888.5	901.1	880.9	884.2	310.6	315.7	310.0	313.3	1,120.4	1,118.5	1,130.9	1,123.0
Georgia	476.4	487.9	474.8	484.7	385.8	391.6	379.0	383.6	158.4	160.0	157.0	159.7	672.2	672.2	685.7	679.5
Hawaii	73.4	76.3	74.2	75.1	101.0	103.7	100.4	103.8	25.8	26.3	26.0	26.5	118.8	116.5	122.5	122.5
Idaho	79.6	83.4	81.7	85.4	63.3	63.8	61.0	61.1	21.8	21.5	21.2	20.7	112.9	111.4	119.0	119.0
Illinois	810.7	819.2	817.5	829.2	537.7	538.9	528.5	518.5	264.4	261.3	254.3	260.8	816.0	816.6	859.0	849.9
Indiana	404.5	405.8	418.4	418.0	287.6	291.9	281.9	285.5	108.2	107.8	107.2	104.6	415.6	410.8	449.3	446.4
Iowa	201.4	203.8	209.9	212.8	139.9	138.4	135.7	135.7	57.2	59.9	56.9	59.8	234.2	230.4	254.5	249.8
Kansas	178.6	177.6	180.2	178.9	117.2	115.6	116.2	112.6	52.0	52.3	52.3	53.8	234.1	242.9	260.4	263.9
Kentucky	247.3	248.1	248.2	249.0	172.7	173.6	170.4	172.7	70.3	68.2	69.7	68.8	318.3	317.6	325.4	323.4
Louisiana	265.7	277.5	266.6	278.3	196.1	198.7	193.2	196.8	68.6	67.6	69.0	67.7	357.9	357.6	369.3	365.8
Maine	117.5	116.6	118.3	117.5	74.1	78.3	67.0	65.1	20.1	20.2	19.6	19.6	90.6	90.4	103.5	102.2
Maryland	389.5	397.6	392.9	401.1	247.9	266.4	238.3	251.1	115.9	112.6	115.2	110.8	477.2	471.1	485.2	496.3
Massachusetts	635.6	653.1	647.3	659.7	326.7	341.4	313.4	311.8	123.6	122.2	117.8	118.5	395.2	397.8	433.0	435.3
Michigan	603.1	610.8	608.9	613.5	402.8	402.5	393.5	388.9	169.3	167.0	168.2	165.3	588.0	576.0	643.8	630.1
Minnesota	448.8	461.7	447.8	461.2	253.5	267.5	243.4	252.6	116.5	111.3	115.4	108.4	384.5	387.9	404.1	398.9
Mississippi	129.7	130.9	132.1	133.9	121.2	119.6	119.2	120.1	35.3	36.2	35.3	36.4	245.4	244.3	251.9	246.1
Missouri	398.6	402.7	401.9	407.5	289.3	292.1	278.4	283.0	118.9	122.9	117.9	120.0	419.5	422.7	460.3	460.4
Montana	61.5	60.8	62.5	61.4	63.4	62.7	60.0	57.9	17.0	18.0	17.0	17.8	85.7	84.6	89.0	88.7
Nebraska	133.0	136.2	134.4	136.4	84.9	86.8	83.1	83.2	35.7	36.4	35.5	35.5	162.3	162.0	168.1	167.1
Nevada	97.3	99.0	97.4	97.9	307.0	304.6	306.7	303.0	34.1	35.5	34.1	35.3	149.2	146.0	157.3	153.5
New Hampshire	105.5	106.8	106.0	109.0	71.9	73.7	65.2	66.8	21.9	24.0	21.2	24.0	84.6	85.0	97.1	99.8
New Jersey	588.5	591.5	594.8	594.9	364.0	369.3	349.8	348.4	163.8	162.5	160.6	158.9	612.9	593.1	629.5	602.5
New Mexico	116.3	120.9	119.8	123.1	86.9	89.2	85.3	87.7	30.2	28.4	28.3	28.0	192.0	187.0	199.1	199.1
New York	1,604.9	1,622.2	1,655.2	1,675.2	755.0	779.9	737.5	743.5	364.8	382.8	362.0	382.5	1,508.1	1,444.6	1,476.8	1,443.8
North Carolina	539.2	543.5	541.1	545.7	407.4	408.7	399.8	402.0	168.5	161.9	166.8	159.4	681.5	710.5	728.3	755.8
North Dakota	53.1	54.5	53.4	54.8	35.2	35.8	34.8	34.7	15.3	15.1	15.3	15.3	69.4	70.4	78.8	79.2
Ohio	815.0	817.1	829.6	838.2	504.1	512.5	490.5	494.0	213.1	210.2	211.0	207.5	743.8	741.9	780.4	767.1
Oklahoma	201.5	208.5	202.7	208.7	141.9	147.4	140.2	145.7	61.5	59.2	61.4	58.9	324.9	317.7	340.3	332.4
Oregon	218.2	216.5	223.3	221.2	170.1	172.2	167.8	170.8	57.9	57.8	57.5	58.9	278.3	280.6	285.5	284.9
Pennsylvania	1,092.2	1,104.4	1,114.4	1,131.3	528.0	546.6	505.7	521.5	252.1	252.8	247.9	247.5	695.0	690.8	754.0	755.0
Rhode Island	96.4	97.1	99.8	101.0	53.9	54.2	52.4	50.3	22.4	23.1	21.8	22.3	57.5	57.1	61.3	61.2
South Carolina	206.5	209.1	208.2	213.0	221.8	216.7	211.7	207.6	69.5	71.1	68.2	70.2	338.5	344.0	354.2	358.4
South Dakota	62.6	63.3	63.1	63.8	48.9	49.1	45.5	45.4	15.9	16.4	15.7	16.0	74.7	75.3	78.1	78.4
Tennessee	365.5	372.6	368.4	380.1	270.6	267.4	265.0	264.4	102.5	102.7	101.7	102.5	418.1	421.8	433.0	431.9
Texas	1,341.3	1,389.1	1,347.6	1,395.2	1,024.7	1,037.5	1,004.0	1,032.1	363.8	367.0	359.8	362.3	1,729.3	1,744.9	1,806.8	1,817.7
Utah	147.9	154.8	152.8	154.7	113.9	118.1	111.5	114.5	35.2	35.9	34.1	34.1	200.3	202.7	216.7	216.3
Vermont	59.1	59.9	59.8	61.1	32.6	33.9	31.1	30.3	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.5	45.0	45.0	54.7	54.7
Virginia	433.9	446.6	452.8	464.8	360.6	368.8	347.8	356.8	187.4	193.7	185.4	188.6	669.0	668.1	687.2	693.9
Washington	365.0	374.8	371.1	381.3	282.1	279.1	279.3	275.0	108.5	110.7	107.3	108.5	513.4	511.4	530.3	524.7
West Virginia	118.1	120.4	119.8	121.2	74.9	75.5	73.7	74.3	55.3	56.3	55.5	56.2	146.4	145.7	148.5	148.7
Wisconsin	412.0	421.0	412.2	425.4	272.7	277.9	260.9	261.5	138.6	137.0	137.7	137.9	384.7	389.5	417.9	413.1
Wyoming	25.6	26.2	25.6	26.1	38.0	38.2	35.8	35.1	11.9	11.2	11.7	11.3	65.8	66.7	72.7	73.4
Puerto Rico	105.4	108.4	112.5	115.9	71.6	70.2	71.9	70.3	16.8	15.9	15.7	15.9	283.5	269.7	284.7	270.4

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated

from 2009 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available.

Chart 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted September 2010

(U.S. rate = 9.6 percent)

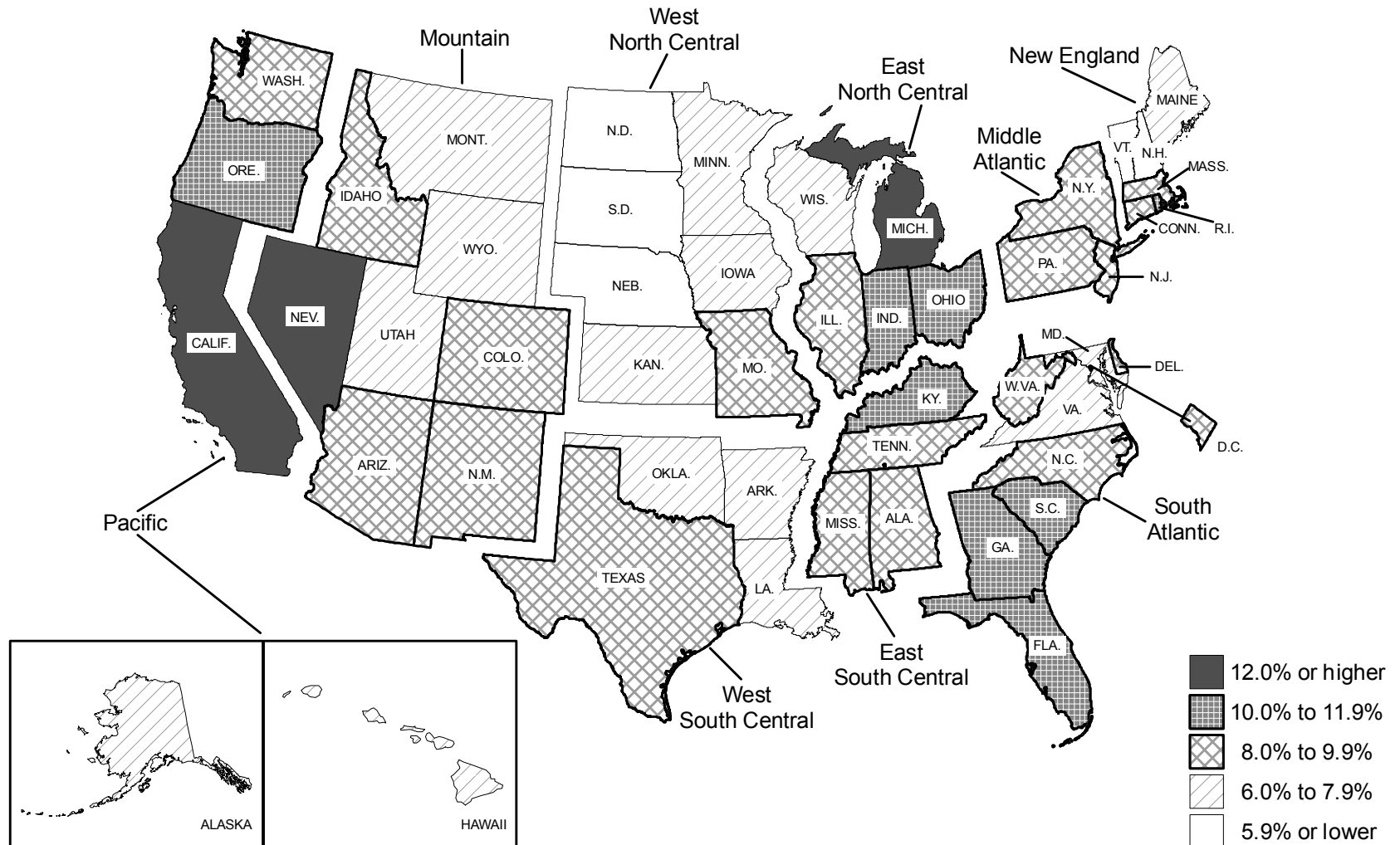


Chart 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, September 2009 – September 2010

